

ALONE Scale

To assess an individual's perception of being lonely, ask each of the items below using the following rating scale:

Yes (1 point)

Sometimes (2 points) No (3 points)

| A | Are you emotionally Appealing to others as a friend? Yes | Some | times No | |
|---|---|--------------|-----------|----|
| L | Are you Lonely? | Yes | Sometimes | No |
| 0 | Are you Outgoing/friendly? | Yes | Sometimes | No |
| Ν | Do you feel you have No friends? | Yes | Sometimes | No |
| E | Are you Emotionally upset (sad)? | Yes | Sometimes | No |
| | | Total Score: | | |

Scoring: a score of 8 or higher indicates severe loneliness.

Source: Deol, E.S., Yamashita, K., Elliott, S., Malmstrom, T.K., & Morley, J.E. (2022). Validation of the ALONE scale: A clinical measure of loneliness. *Journal of Nutrition, Health, and Aging* (online first).