

## **ALONE Scale**

To assess an individual's perception of being lonely, ask each of the items below using the following rating scale:

Yes (1 point)

Sometimes (2 points) No (3 points)

A	Are you emotionally <b>Appealing</b> to others as a friend? Yes	Some	times No	
L	Are you <b>Lonely?</b>	Yes	Sometimes	No
0	Are you Outgoing/friendly?	Yes	Sometimes	No
Ν	Do you feel you have <b>No</b> friends?	Yes	Sometimes	No
E	Are you <b>Emotionally upset</b> (sad)?	Yes	Sometimes	No
		Total Score:		

Scoring: a score of 8 or higher indicates severe loneliness.

Source: Deol, E.S., Yamashita, K., Elliott, S., Malmstrom, T.K., & Morley, J.E. (2022). Validation of the ALONE scale: A clinical measure of loneliness. *Journal of Nutrition, Health, and Aging* (online first).